

Appendix III

Glossary of English, Botanical and Hindi Names of Important Crops

Crop/ Group of Crops	English	Botanical	Hindi
1	2	3	4
Cereals	Bara(Bulrush or spiked millet)	Pennisetum Typhoides	Bajra
	Barley	Hordeum vulgare	Jau
	Barnyard millet	Echinochloa frumentacea	Kutki
	Cholam(Great Millet)	Sorghum bicolor	Jowar
	Common Millet	Panicum milliaceum	Cheena
	Little Millet	Penicum milliare	Sawan
	Italian foxtail Millet	Setarisiaitalica	Kangani
	Kodo Millet	Paspalum scrobiculatum	Koden
	Maize or Indian corn	Zea mays	Makka
	Oat	Avena sativa	Jaie
	Ragi	Eleusine coracana	Mundua
	Paddy (Rice)	Oryza sativa	Dhan (Chawal)
	Wheat	Triticum acstivum	Gehun
	Pulses and Beans	Black gram	Vignamungo
Chickpea (Bengal gram)		Cicer arietinum	Chana
Chicking vetch		Lathyrus sativus	Khesari
Cluster Bean		Cyamopiss tetragonoloba	Guar
Cowpea		Vigna unguiculate	Lobia
Green Gram		Vigna radiata	Mung
Horsegram		Dilichos biflorus	Kulthi
Kidney bean		Vigna aconitifolia	Moth
Lentil		Lens culimaris	Masur
Peas		Pisum sativum vararvense	Matar
Red gram (Pigion pea)		Cajanus cajan	Tur,Arhar
Soyabean	Glucine max	Soyabean	
Sugar Fruits	Sugarcane	Saccharum Officinarum	Ganna
	Apple	Malus sylvespris	Seb
	Apricot	Prunus armeniaca	Khoobani
	Cashewnut	Anaardium occidentale	Kaju
	Fig	Ficus carica	Anjeer
	Grape	Vitis vinifera	Angur
	Guvava	Psidium guajava	Amrood
	Jackfruit	Artocarpur heterophyllus	Katahal
	Lemon	Citrus Lemon	Nimbu
	Lime	Citrus Urantifolia	Bara Nimbu
	Litchi	Litchi chinensis	Litchi
	Mango	Magnifera indica	Aam
	Orange Mandar	Citrus reticulata	Santara, Narangi
	Papaya	Carica papaya	Papeeta
	Pear	Pyrus communis	Naspati
	Pineapple	Ananas comosus	Ananas
	Banana	Musa paradisiaca	Kela
	Pomegranate	Punica granatum	Anaar
Sweet Orange	Citrus sincensis	Melta, Mosambi	

(Continued)

1	2	3	4
Vegetables	Ash gourd	Benincasa hispida	Petha
	Beet	Beta vulgaris	Chukandar
	Bitter gourd	Momordica charantia	Karela
	Bottle gourd	Lagenaria siceraria	Lauki
	Brinjal	Lolanum melongena	Baingan
	Cabbage	Brassica oleracca var, Capitata	Band gobi
	Carrot	Daucus carota	Gajar
	Cauliflower	Brassica oleracca var Botrytis	Phul gobi
	Cowpea	Vigna unguiculate	Lobia
	Cucumber	Cucumis satius	Kheera
	French bean	Phaseolus vulgaris	Faras bean
	Indian flat bean or sem	Dolichos lablab	Sem
	Kaol Khol	Brassica oleracea var, Gongylodes	Ganth gobi
	Lady's finger	Abelmoschus esculentus	Bhindi
	Little gourd	Cuccinia cordifolia	Kundur
	Musk melon	Cucumis melo	Kharbooza
	Onion	Allium cepa	Piyaz
	Pointed gourd	Trichosanthes dioica	Parwal, Potal
	Potato	Solanum tuberosum	Aaloo
	Pumpkin	Curcubita moschata	Sitaphal, Lal Kaddu, Kumbhra
	Radish	Raphanus satius	Muli
	Round gourd of India	Citrullus vulgaris var, fistulosus	Tinda
	Snap melon	Cucumis melovvar, momordica	Phoot
	Snake gourd	Trichosanthes anguina	Chachinda
	Tomato	Lycopersicon escen lentum	Tamatar
	Turnip	Brassica rapa	Shalgam
	Water melon	Citrullus vulgaris	Tarbooz
Drugs and Narcotics	Betal Leave		Paan
	Betalnut(arecanut)	Areca catechu	Supari
	Indian hemp	Cannabis sativa	Bhang
	Opium	Papaver somniferum	Afeem
	Tobacco	Nicotiana tabacum and Nicotiana rustica	Tambaku
Condiments and Spices	Black pepper	Piper nigrum	Kalimirch
	Cardamom, Cardamum (lesser)	Elettaria cardamomum	Chhoti Ilaichi
	Chillies	Capsicum annum	Lalmirch

(Concluded)